

Table D-5.
U.S. District Courts—Criminal Defendants Sentenced After Conviction, by Offense,
During the 12-Month Period Ending September 30, 2020

Offense	Total Defendants Sentenced	Imprisonment ¹							
		Total	6 Months or Less	7 to 12 Months	13 to 36 Months	37 to 72 Months	73 to 144 Months	145 Months or More	Median Sentence in Months ²
Total	66,113	59,918	6,523	4,416	12,972	9,411	7,143	3,988	33.0
Violent Offenses, Total	1,962	1,793	62	88	361	457	333	311	60.0
Homicide	66	62	1	1	11	11	9	20	96.0
Robbery	462	448	3	2	79	157	122	64	70.0
Bank	433	422	2	1	74	149	112	63	70.0
Other Robbery Offenses	29	26	1	1	5	8	10	1	60.0
Assault	665	539	51	71	180	100	36	9	24.0
Kidnapping	73	73	-	2	5	2	10	50	240.0
Racketeering	512	498	4	7	59	138	123	122	82.0
Carjacking	88	88	-	-	5	22	23	34	120.0
Terrorism	27	23	-	1	2	5	4	9	93.0
Other Violent Offenses	69	62	3	4	20	22	6	3	37.0
Property Offenses, Total	6,532	4,890	642	453	1,577	758	218	59	24.0
Burglary	15	14	1	3	5	2	1	-	24.0
Larceny and Theft	780	349	56	50	111	28	9	-	15.0
Bank	22	16	1	1	10	1	-	-	19.5
Postal Service	174	116	14	24	39	13	1	-	15.5
Interstate Shipments	9	4	-	-	3	1	-	-	13.0
Theft of U.S. Property	506	164	36	19	41	8	3	-	12.0
Theft Within Maritime Jurisdiction	26	14	4	3	1	-	-	-	6.0
Transportation of Stolen Property	35	33	1	3	16	4	5	-	26.0
Other Larceny and Theft Offenses	8	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	18.0
Embezzlement	207	94	17	9	29	10	4	-	18.0
Bank	24	21	1	2	7	3	-	-	18.0
Postal Service	99	21	7	-	2	-	-	-	3.5
Financial Institutions	8	8	-	2	4	-	1	-	21.0

Table D-5. Defendants (September 30, 2020—Continued)

Offense	Supervision									Fine Only
	Life	Death	Other ³	Total	12 Months or Less	13 to 36 Months	37 Months or More	Median Sentence in Months [4]	Other [5]	
	Total	96	2	15,367	5,376	841	2,796	1,468	36.0	
Violent Offenses, Total	26	-	155	156	38	72	37	24.0	9	13
Homicide	8	-	1	4	-	2	2	-	-	-
Robbery	3	-	18	14	1	2	8	60.0	3	-
Bank	3	-	18	11	-	1	7	60.0	3	-
Other Robbery Offenses	-	-	-	3	1	1	1	-	-	-
Assault	-	-	92	113	35	57	16	24.0	5	13
Kidnapping	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Racketeering	9	-	36	14	1	6	7	42.0	-	-
Carjacking	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Terrorism	-	-	2	4	1	2	1	-	-	-
Other Violent Offenses	2	-	2	7	-	3	3	-	1	-
Property Offenses, Total	-	-	1,183	1,579	233	883	413	36.0	50	63
Burglary	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
Larceny and Theft	-	-	95	386	74	206	102	36.0	4	45
Bank	-	-	3	6	1	3	2	-	-	-
Postal Service	-	-	25	57	10	35	11	36.0	1	1
Interstate Shipments	-	-	-	5	-	2	3	-	-	-
Theft of U.S. Property	-	-	57	301	57	160	81	36.0	3	41
Theft Within Maritime Jurisdiction	-	-	6	10	3	4	3	36.0	-	2
Transportation of Stolen Property	-	-	4	2	-	1	1	-	-	-
Other Larceny and Theft Offenses	-	-	-	5	3	1	1	-	-	1
Embezzlement	-	-	25	111	27	56	24	36.0	4	2
Bank	-	-	8	3	-	1	-	-	2	-
Postal Service	-	-	12	78	19	44	14	24.0	1	-
Financial Institutions	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table D-5. Defendants (September 30, 2020—Continued)

Offense	Total Defendants Sentenced	Imprisonment ¹							
		Total	6 Months or Less	7 to 12 Months	13 to 36 Months	37 to 72 Months	73 to 144 Months	145 Months or More	Median Sentence in Months ²
Other Embezzlement Offenses	76	44	9	5	16	7	3	-	18.0
Fraud	5,277	4,241	550	375	1,358	683	195	59	24.0
Tax	278	187	34	33	84	19	2	-	15.0
Financial Institutions	254	228	27	24	71	37	14	4	23.0
Securities and Exchange	34	30	2	3	7	2	7	4	48.0
Mail	119	105	8	16	33	29	5	4	27.0
Wire, Radio, or Television	441	346	16	34	139	85	37	11	33.0
Bankruptcy	34	20	2	3	9	3	-	-	18.0
Social Security	217	164	29	17	29	1	-	3	12.0
False Personation	17	13	3	3	1	-	-	-	7.0
Citizenship and Naturalization	47	42	6	5	2	1	-	-	8.0
Passport	314	273	52	28	21	3	1	1	7.0
Identification Documents and Information	627	600	129	11	304	105	1	-	24.0
False Claims of Government Services	53	32	6	2	12	7	2	-	24.0
False Statements	531	390	76	33	37	17	2	-	7.5
Conspiracy to Defraud the United States	939	689	68	57	251	139	12	2	24.0
Unauthorized Access Devices	280	237	19	31	67	59	11	3	27.0
Computer	39	24	2	4	6	4	3	-	18.0
Health Care	177	125	10	11	47	29	15	2	30.0
Attempt and Conspiracy to Defraud	846	718	55	58	234	140	82	24	30.0
Other Fraud Offenses	30	18	6	2	4	3	1	1	12.5
Forgery and Counterfeiting	173	139	12	14	57	26	4	-	24.0
Auto Theft	15	13	-	-	6	3	2	-	34.0
Other Property Offenses	65	40	6	2	11	6	3	-	18.0
Drug Offenses, Total	16,729	15,796	352	408	3,162	4,289	3,930	2,269	63.0
Marijuana	1,191	966	141	72	316	167	87	38	24.0
Sell, Distribute, or Dispense	681	624	29	37	229	139	78	36	30.0
Import/Export	205	174	16	17	68	14	4	1	15.0
Manufacture	48	46	1	2	19	14	5	1	30.0

Table D-5. Defendants (September 30, 2020—Continued)

Offense				Supervision						Fine Only
	Life	Death	Other ³	Total	12 Months or Less	13 to 36 Months	37 Months or More	Median Sentence in Months [4]	Other [5]	
Other Embezzlement Offenses	-	-	4	30	8	11	10	36.0	1	2
Fraud	-	-	1,021	1,027	125	590	273	36.0	39	9
Tax	-	-	15	90	6	55	27	36.0	2	1
Financial Institutions	-	-	51	26	3	12	6	36.0	5	-
Securities and Exchange	-	-	5	4	-	4	-	-	-	-
Mail	-	-	10	13	-	9	3	36.0	1	1
Wire, Radio, or Television	-	-	24	95	10	45	34	36.0	6	-
Bankruptcy	-	-	3	14	-	8	5	36.0	1	-
Social Security	-	-	85	52	9	23	17	36.0	3	1
False Personation	-	-	6	4	-	4	-	-	-	-
Citizenship and Naturalization	-	-	28	5	1	4	-	-	-	-
Passport	-	-	167	41	6	20	15	36.0	-	-
Identification Documents and Information	-	-	50	27	5	15	4	24.0	3	-
False Claims of Government Services	-	-	3	21	-	14	6	36.0	1	-
False Statements	-	-	225	140	28	87	24	36.0	1	1
Conspiracy to Defraud the United States	-	-	160	246	28	166	46	36.0	6	4
Unauthorized Access Devices	-	-	47	43	3	28	12	36.0	-	-
Computer	-	-	5	15	2	9	4	36.0	-	-
Health Care	-	-	11	51	9	28	13	36.0	1	1
Attempt and Conspiracy to Defraud	-	-	125	128	13	52	54	36.0	9	-
Other Fraud Offenses	-	-	1	12	2	7	3	30.0	-	-
Forgery and Counterfeiting	-	-	26	34	1	19	12	36.0	2	-
Auto Theft	-	-	2	2	-	2	-	-	-	-
Other Property Offenses	-	-	12	18	6	10	2	24.0	-	7
Drug Offenses, Total	25	-	1,361	860	163	348	278	36.0	71	73
Marijuana	2	-	143	196	96	63	37	15.0	-	29
Sell, Distribute, or Dispense	2	-	74	56	2	28	26	36.0	-	1
Import/Export	-	-	54	31	-	21	10	36.0	-	-
Manufacture	-	-	4	2	1	1	-	-	-	-

Table D-5. Defendants (September 30, 2020—Continued)

Offense	Total Defendants Sentenced	Imprisonment ¹							
		Total	6 Months or Less	7 to 12 Months	13 to 36 Months	37 to 72 Months	73 to 144 Months	145 Months or More	Median Sentence in Months ²
Possession	257	122	95	16	-	-	-	-	6.0
All Other Drugs	15,483	14,787	210	322	2,839	4,119	3,842	2,226	68.0
Sell, Distribute, or Dispense	13,714	13,159	163	289	2,076	3,757	3,682	2,164	72.0
Import/Export	1,431	1,405	7	21	738	340	117	27	30.0
Manufacture	143	138	1	2	20	22	43	35	120.0
Possession	195	85	39	10	5	-	-	-	3.0
Other Drug Offenses	55	43	1	14	7	3	1	5	13.0
Firearms and Explosives Offenses, Total	8,648	8,190	117	295	2,285	2,620	1,789	540	51.0
Firearms	8,554	8,105	117	293	2,267	2,596	1,775	531	50.0
Possession by Prohibited Persons	5,521	5,282	61	205	1,868	1,833	737	220	40.0
Furtherance of Violent/Drug-Trafficking Crimes	1,556	1,549	2	2	16	458	796	248	96.0
Other Firearms Offenses	1,477	1,274	54	86	383	305	242	63	41.0
Explosives	94	85	-	2	18	24	14	9	60.0
Sex Offenses, Total	2,207	2,162	10	44	312	399	647	650	108.0
Sexual Abuse of Adults	65	62	-	-	7	20	16	13	80.0
Sexual Abuse of Minors	501	494	1	-	25	27	43	383	240.0
Sexually Explicit Material	1,078	1,065	1	10	87	301	462	180	87.0
Transportation for Illegal Sexual Activity	258	258	-	2	16	36	122	73	120.0
Sex Offender Registry	303	282	8	32	176	15	4	1	18.0
Other Sex Offenses	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	15.0
Justice System Offenses, Total	708	559	96	86	178	34	12	14	15.0
Aiding, Abetting, or Accessory	241	145	24	13	40	4	1	2	15.0
Obstruction of Justice	113	84	6	2	28	19	7	11	36.5
Escape from Custody	268	261	48	60	90	3	1	-	12.0
Failure to Appear	53	43	13	7	13	3	3	1	12.5
Perjury	22	17	2	3	5	4	-	-	21.0

Table D-5. Defendants (September 30, 2020—Continued)

Offense	Supervision									Fine Only
	Life	Death	Other ³	Total	12 Months or Less	13 to 36 Months	37 Months or More	Median Sentence in Months [4]	Other [5]	
Possession	-	-	11	107	93	13	1	12.0	-	28
All Other Drugs	19	-	1,210	656	66	281	239	36.0	70	40
Sell, Distribute, or Dispense	19	-	1,009	555	30	248	218	36.0	59	-
Import/Export	-	-	155	25	1	7	14	48.0	3	1
Manufacture	-	-	15	5	1	1	3	-	-	-
Possession	-	-	31	71	34	25	4	12.0	8	39
Other Drug Offenses	4	-	8	8	1	4	2	-	1	4
Firearms and Explosives Offenses, Total	19	1	524	452	20	229	171	36.0	32	6
Firearms	19	1	506	443	17	225	169	36.0	32	6
Possession by Prohibited Persons	-	-	358	237	7	96	115	48.0	19	2
Furtherance of Violent/Drug-Trafficking Crimes	7	-	20	7	-	-	3	-	4	-
Other Firearms Offenses	12	1	128	199	10	129	51	36.0	9	4
Explosives	-	-	18	9	3	4	2	-	-	-
Sex Offenses, Total	19	-	81	45	-	16	23	60.0	6	-
Sexual Abuse of Adults	5	-	1	3	-	3	-	-	-	-
Sexual Abuse of Minors	9	-	6	7	-	4	2	-	1	-
Sexually Explicit Material	-	-	24	13	-	1	11	60.0	1	-
Transportation for Illegal Sexual Activity	5	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sex Offender Registry	-	-	46	21	-	7	10	60.0	4	-
Other Sex Offenses	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Justice System Offenses, Total	2	-	137	137	20	75	30	36.0	12	12
Aiding, Abetting, or Accessory	-	-	61	93	16	58	16	36.0	3	3
Obstruction of Justice	2	-	9	29	2	12	12	36.0	3	-
Escape from Custody	-	-	59	6	-	1	-	-	5	1
Failure to Appear	-	-	3	2	-	1	-	-	1	8
Perjury	-	-	3	5	2	2	1	-	-	-

Table D-5. Defendants (September 30, 2020—Continued)

Offense	Total Defendants Sentenced	Imprisonment ¹							
		Total	6 Months or Less	7 to 12 Months	13 to 36 Months	37 to 72 Months	73 to 144 Months	145 Months or More	Median Sentence in Months ²
Contempt	11	9	3	1	2	1	-	-	12.0
Immigration Offenses, Total	26,459	25,069	5,042	2,921	4,759	619	69	11	10.0
Alien Smuggling	3,570	2,997	419	560	1,127	130	28	2	13.0
Improper Entry by Alien	524	494	151	12	25	1	-	-	4.0
Improper Reentry by Alien	21,873	21,148	4,399	2,328	3,591	483	41	8	9.0
Fraud and Misuse of Visa/Permits	470	411	72	19	11	2	-	1	5.0
Other Immigration Offenses	22	19	1	2	5	3	-	-	18.0
General Offenses, Total	1,211	918	86	52	230	177	129	116	41.0
Bribery	62	36	4	7	14	2	4	-	14.5
Money Laundering	440	355	11	14	107	97	56	23	42.0
RICO (Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organizations Act)	247	241	1	2	27	45	64	90	119.0
Racketeering	52	41	2	3	12	13	-	1	31.5
Extortion and Threats	116	101	10	9	37	13	4	1	20.0
Gambling and Lottery	16	9	3	-	3	1	-	-	10.5
Failure to Pay Child Support	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other General Offenses	277	135	55	17	30	6	1	1	6.0
Regulatory Offenses, Total	856	451	78	66	107	58	16	18	16.0
Civil Rights	65	58	3	3	11	10	13	13	70.5
Copyright	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Food and Drug	48	12	1	4	4	-	1	-	12.0
Hazardous Waste Treatment, Disposal, and Storage	21	7	4	1	1	-	-	-	3.0
Telegraph, Telephone, and Radiograph	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	24.0
National Defense	29	21	-	5	7	1	-	2	19.0
Antitrust	17	8	-	4	-	1	-	-	8.5
Labor	32	9	4	-	2	1	-	-	6.0

Table D-5. Defendants (September 30, 2020—Continued)

Offense	Supervision									Fine Only
	Life	Death	Other ³	Total	12 Months or Less	13 to 36 Months	37 Months or More	Median Sentence in Months [4]	Other [5]	
	Contempt	-	-	2	2	-	1	1	-	
Immigration Offenses, Total	-	1	11,647	1,383	47	861	400	36.0	75	7
Alien Smuggling	-	-	731	570	24	400	138	36.0	8	3
Improper Entry by Alien	-	-	305	29	13	11	4	24.0	1	1
Improper Reentry by Alien	-	1	10,297	722	7	418	232	36.0	65	3
Fraud and Misuse of Visa/Permits	-	-	306	59	3	31	24	36.0	1	-
Other Immigration Offenses	-	-	8	3	-	1	2	-	-	-
General Offenses, Total	3	-	125	208	41	102	55	36.0	10	85
Bribery	-	-	5	26	4	19	3	24.0	-	-
Money Laundering	-	-	47	85	3	44	33	36.0	5	-
RICO (Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organizations Act)	2	-	10	6	2	3	-	-	1	-
Racketeering	-	-	10	11	1	7	3	36.0	-	-
Extortion and Threats	-	-	27	15	1	9	5	36.0	-	-
Gambling and Lottery	-	-	2	6	1	1	3	-	1	1
Failure to Pay Child Support	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
Other General Offenses	1	-	24	58	29	19	7	12.0	3	84
Regulatory Offenses, Total	2	-	106	330	102	168	56	24.0	4	75
Civil Rights	2	-	3	7	-	3	4	-	-	-
Copyright	-	-	-	4	2	-	2	-	-	-
Food and Drug	-	-	2	35	8	22	5	36.0	-	1
Hazardous Waste Treatment, Disposal, and Storage	-	-	1	11	2	5	4	36.0	-	3
Telegraph, Telephone, and Radiograph	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
National Defense	-	-	6	4	2	1	1	-	-	4
Antitrust	-	-	3	4	1	3	-	-	-	5
Labor	-	-	2	21	3	15	2	36.0	1	2

Table D-5. Defendants (September 30, 2020—Continued)

Offense	Total Defendants Sentenced	Imprisonment ¹							
		Total	6 Months or Less	7 to 12 Months	13 to 36 Months	37 to 72 Months	73 to 144 Months	145 Months or More	Median Sentence in Months ²
Game and Conservation	94	16	6	2	1	-	-	-	6.0
National Parks/Recreation	22	10	4	1	2	-	-	-	4.0
Customs	195	174	37	31	35	37	1	-	13.0
Postal Service	66	7	4	-	2	-	-	-	3.0
Reporting of Monetary Transactions	82	58	5	7	21	1	-	-	13.0
Migratory Bird	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maritime and Shipping	43	18	3	1	4	2	1	-	18.0
Aircraft Regulations	39	20	3	3	6	2	-	-	13.0
Other Regulatory Offenses	71	32	4	4	10	3	-	3	21.0
Traffic Offenses, Total	801	90	38	3	1		-	-	1.0
Drunk Driving	348	82	35	3	1	-	-	-	1.0
Other Traffic Offenses	453	8	3	-	-	-	-	-	1.0

NOTE: This table includes defendants in all cases filed as felonies or Class A misdemeanors, but includes only those defendants in cases filed as petty offenses that were assigned to district judges rather than magistrate judges.

[1] Includes sentences that may be followed by terms of supervision (mixed sentences).

[2] Excludes life sentences, death sentences, and other sentences defined in footnote 3.

[3] Includes deportation, suspended sentences, sealed sentences, and imprisonment of 5 days or less.

[4] Excludes other supervision defined in footnote 5.

[5] Includes supervised release, probation of less than one month, suspended sentences, sealed sentences, and time served.

Table D-5. Defendants (September 30, 2020—Continued)

Offense	Supervision									Fine Only
	Life	Death	Other ³	Total	12 Months or Less	13 to 36 Months	37 Months or More	Median Sentence in Months [4]	Other [5]	
	Game and Conservation	-	-	7	54	17	29	8	24.0	
National Parks/Recreation	-	-	3	7	-	6	1	-	-	5
Customs	-	-	33	20	4	9	7	36.0	-	1
Postal Service	-	-	1	56	27	24	4	18.0	1	3
Reporting of Monetary Transactions	-	-	24	24	4	12	7	36.0	1	-
Migratory Bird	-	-	-	13	9	4	-	12.0	-	14
Maritime and Shipping	-	-	7	23	4	10	8	36.0	1	2
Aircraft Regulations	-	-	6	19	3	15	1	24.0	-	-
Other Regulatory Offenses	-	-	8	28	16	10	2	12.0	-	11
Traffic Offenses, Total	-	-	48	226	177	42	5	12.0	2	485
Drunk Driving	-	-	43	177	139	33	5	12.0	-	89
Other Traffic Offenses	-	-	5	49	38	9	-	12.0	2	396